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(1) 加法定理 $\cos(\alpha+\beta) = \cos\alpha\cos\beta - \sin\alpha\sin\beta$
を利用し $\downarrow \cos(\theta+\theta) = \cos\theta\cos\theta - \sin\theta\sin\theta$

<2倍角の公式> $\boxed{\cos 2\theta = \cos^2\theta - \sin^2\theta}$

$\cos^2\theta = 1 - \sin^2\theta$ \swarrow \searrow
 $\sin^2\theta = 1 - \cos^2\theta$

$\cos 2\theta = (1 - \sin^2\theta) - \sin^2\theta$ $\cos 2\theta = \cos^2\theta - (1 - \cos^2\theta)$

$\boxed{\cos 2\theta = 1 - 2\sin^2\theta}$ $\boxed{\cos 2\theta = 2\cos^2\theta - 1}$

*この2本の式を暗記し使いこなす。

加法定理 $\sin(\alpha+\beta) = \sin\alpha\cos\beta + \cos\alpha\sin\beta$
を利用し $\downarrow \sin(\theta+\theta) = \sin\theta\cos\theta + \cos\theta\sin\theta$

<2倍角の公式> $\boxed{\sin 2\theta = 2\sin\theta\cos\theta}$ *暗記せよ

$\sin 3\theta = \sin(\theta+2\theta)$

$= \sin\theta\cos 2\theta + \cos\theta\sin 2\theta$

$= \sin\theta(1 - 2\sin^2\theta) + \cos\theta \cdot 2\sin\theta\cos\theta$

$= \sin\theta - 2\sin^3\theta + 2\sin\theta(1 - \sin^2\theta)$

$\therefore \sin 3\theta = 3\sin\theta - 4\sin^3\theta$

$f(\theta) = -\sin 3\theta + \frac{5}{2}\cos 2\theta - 5\sin\theta + \frac{1}{2} \quad (0 \leq \theta < 2\pi)$

$= -(3\sin\theta - 4\sin^3\theta) + \frac{5}{2}(1 - 2\sin^2\theta) - 5\sin\theta + \frac{1}{2}$

$= 4\sin^3\theta - 5\sin^2\theta - 8\sin\theta + 3$

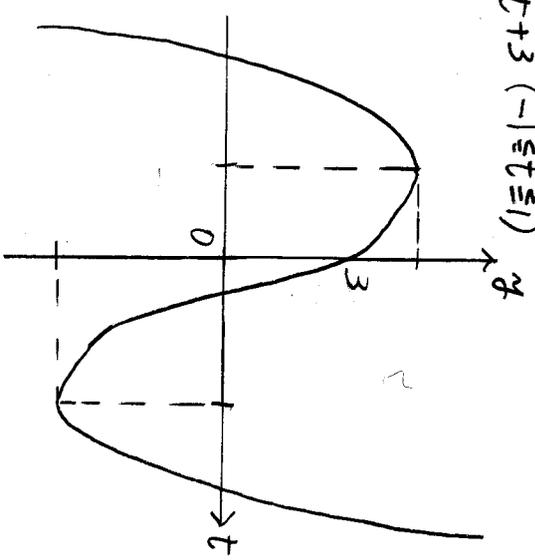
$t = \sin\theta$ と $-\pi < t$
 $y = f(\theta) = 4t^3 - 5t^2 - 8t + 3 \quad (-1 \leq t \leq 1)$ (ホ)

$y' =$

Max ($\theta =$), Min ($\theta =$)

(2) $f(\theta) = h \quad (0 \leq \theta < 2\pi)$ が異分子2つの実数解をもつとき

$\begin{cases} y = 4t^3 - 5t^2 - 8t + 3 & (-1 \leq t \leq 1) \\ y = h \end{cases}$



解 (34) $1 - 2\sin^2\theta$ (72) $3\sin\theta - 4\sin^3\theta$ (ホ) $4t^3 - 5t^2 - 8t + 3$
(74) $-1 \leq t \leq 1$ (ホ) $\frac{7}{8}$ (73) $\frac{11}{8}$ (49) $\frac{21}{8}$ (4) 2 (75) -6
(76) $\frac{21}{8}$ (147) $-6 < h < 2$